

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
CYBERLAW (PGCCL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2016

MIR-013 : COMMERCE AND CYBERSPACE

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

- Note :**
- (i) *Answer all the questions from Part A. Each question carries 2 marks.*
 - (ii) *Answer any five questions from Part B. Each question carries 10 marks.*
 - (iii) *Answer any two questions from Part C. Each question carries 15 marks.*
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PART - A

Explain the following in brief. Each question carries 2 marks.

10x2=20

1. E-commerce
2. Electronic Clearing Services (ECS)
3. Cookies
4. E-mail support to consumers
5. Web wrap contracts

6. Passive websites
7. Automated contracts
8. Intermediar/ies
9. Search Engines
10. Domain names

PART - B

Answer any five questions. Each question carries
10 marks. 5x10=50

11. Explain the different types of E-commerce Models.
12. Explain the different forms of online contracts with examples.
13. What is Framing ? Discuss the legality of Framing under Indian Law.
14. Distinguish between Broadcasting and Webcasting. Discuss broadcasting piracy on internet.
15. Discuss the liability of internet service providers for copyright infringement under the Indian Law.

16. What is Digital Rights Management (DRM) ? Discuss its essential elements.
17. Explain the process of working of a Search Engine with suitable examples.
18. Write a note on the forms of Online Advertising.

PART - C

Answer **any two** questions. Each question carries
15 marks.

2x15=30

19. Discuss Electronic Fund Transfer Mechanism. Also throw some light on Online Payment Mechanism.
 20. What are the essential features of an offline contract ? Does the same comply with the Online Contract ? Discuss the process of communication of Online Contracts.
 21. What is linking ? Discuss the liability for linking.
 22. What are databases ? How can databases be protected through Intellectual Property Laws ?
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