

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
CYBERLAW (PGCCL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2016

MIR-012 : REGULATION OF CYBERSPACE

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

- Note :** (i) *Answer all the questions from Part A. Each question carries 2 marks.*
- (ii) *Answer any five questions from Part B. Each question carries 10 marks.*
- (iii) *Answer any two questions from Part C. Each question carries 15 marks.*

PART - A

Explain the following question briefly.

Each question consists of 2 marks.

10x2=20

1. Legal recognition of digital signature.
2. Appointment of Adjudicating officer under the IT Act 2000.
3. Kinds of conduct, listed under the IT Act 2000, which give rise to civil consequences.
4. Computer wrongs.
5. Convention on cybercrime.

6. Corporate cyber smear
7. Digital forgery
8. Credit card fraud
9. Phishing
10. Alternative Dispute Resolution

PART - B

Answer **any five** questions from this part in about
300 words per question :

5x10=50

1. Discuss the needs of special laws in the field of cyberspace.
2. What is the functional equivalent approach ? Discuss how it is adopted in the I.T. Act with respect to the digital signature and electronic records.
3. Write a note on the Cyber Regulation Appellate Tribunal explaining its powers.
4. What amendments have been made in the Indian Penal Code, 1860 and Indian Evidence Act, 1872 due to the enactment of the I.T. Act ? What is the purpose of these amendments ?
5. Discuss the salient features of WTO declaration on global electronic commerce.

6. Explain the draft policy guidelines on website development, hosting and maintenance.
7. Write a note on cyber pornography.
8. Write a note on internet fraud and financial crimes.

PART - C

Answer **any two** of the following questions in not more than **450** words each : **2x15=30**

1. What is steganography ? When does it become perishable ?
 2. Explain various theories of jurisdiction as applicable to cyberspace.
 3. How does the online dispute resolution system function ? What are the kinds of disputes handled in an ODR environment ?
 4. Write notes on :
 - (a) World Trade Organisation
 - (b) Cyber defamation
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