

00290

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2016

BLE-036 : APPLICATION OF IHL

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

PART - I

Attempt **any two** of the following questions in about **600** words. Each question carries **20** marks :

2x20=40

1. Discuss the provisions of the constitution and various legislation in India dealing with the applications of International Humanitarian Law (IHL).
2. Discuss the concept of individual criminal responsibility under IHL.
3. What is meant by an 'NGO' ? Discuss the role of NGO's during and after conflict situations.
4. Explain the various provisions of Geneva Conventions of 1949 dealing with National implementation mechanisms.

PART - II

Attempt **any four** of the following questions in about **300** words. Each question carries **10** marks.

4x10=40

5. State briefly the role played by academic institutions in India for dissemination of IHL.

6. In the light of various judgements pronounced from time to time, evaluate the contribution made by the International Court of Justice in the development of IHL principles.
7. What is the role of International Commission of Jurists in the promotion of IHL.
8. Discuss the role of the Civil Society in the application of IHL.
9. What are the crimes that can be regarded as International Crimes ? Discuss.
10. Discuss the role of UN peace-keeping forces in the application of IHL.

PART - III

Explain all the following in brief. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Each question carries 2 marks. **10x2=20**

11. Role of UN Security Council in matters relating to IHL.
 12. Individual Criminal Responsibility
 13. Ottawa Treaty
 14. Evolution of ICRC
 15. Role of Journalists in conflict reporting
 16. Military Code of Conduct
 17. Role of Amnesty International
 18. Mass Media and IHL
 19. Non State Actors
 20. Geneva Convention Act, 1960
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