

**B.Tech. - VIEP - ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
(BTELVI)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2016

00466

BIEEE-012 : ACTIVE FILTER DESIGN

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

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- Note :** (i) *Attempt any seven questions.*
(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*
(iii) *Use of scientific calculator is permitted.*
(iv) *Missing data may be suitably assumed.*
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1. Show that the order of the Chebyshev filter to satisfy a set of specifications is always lower than that of the corresponding Butterworth filter. 10

2. Find the Butterworth approximation function for high pass filter requirements characterized by

$$A_{\min} = 15 \text{ dB,}$$

$$A_{\max} = 3 \text{ dB,}$$

$$\omega_p = 1000 \text{ rad/sec,}$$

$$\omega_s = 500 \text{ rad/sec.}$$

10

3. A low pass filter (LPF) of order 2 is to have $f_0 = 10$ kHz, $Q_0 = 2$, gain = 1 and the capacitors' values are $0.1 \mu\text{F}$. Realize these specifications using Sallen-Key configuration. 10
4. Compare Butterworth, Chebyshev and Elliptic magnitude approximations. Find the network function for a third order low pass Butterworth filter and prove that this network function satisfies all the properties. 10
5. Write about 'phase approximation'. Draw and explain 'Tom Thomas Biquadratic Filter'. Derive the relation for voltage transfer function, if it is used as a high pass filter. 10
6. Explain in detail, how a leap-frog structure is developed. 10
7. For the circuit shown in Figure 1, find the transfer functions $\frac{V_o(s)}{V_i(s)}$. Identify the response and determine the filter parameters. Assume ideal Op-Amp. 10

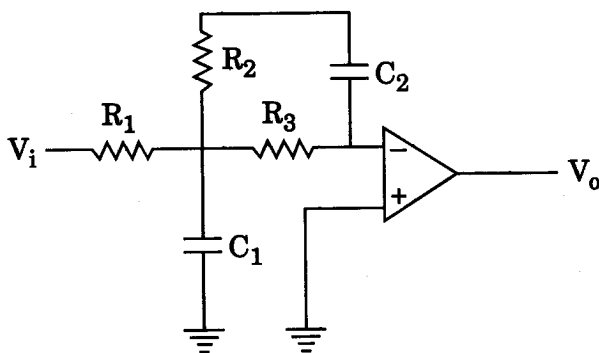


Figure 1

8. Explain the synthesis of LC ladder network using gyrators, with an example. 10
9. Give the circuit diagram of a KHN filter, obtain the transfer function and identify filter parameters. 10
10. Write short notes on any *two* of the following : $2 \times 5 = 10$
- (a) Antoniou Gytrators
 - (b) Sensitivity Analysis and Single Op-Amp Filters
 - (c) Analysis and Design of Band Pass Filter
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