

**DIPLOMA IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING  
(DELVI)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2016**

00606

**BIEE-037 : POWER PLANT ECONOMICS  
AND CONTROL**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

*Note : Attempt any five questions. Use of scientific calculator is permitted. All questions carries equal marks.*

1. Give a general layout of a hydroelectric power plant. Explain the functions of each component of a hydroelectric power plant. Also write their advantages and disadvantages. 14
2. Explain with a neat sketch, the working of a nuclear power station. Discuss the merits and problems associated with nuclear power stations. 14
3. Explain optimal hydro-thermal scheduling for economic dispatch in detail. 14
4. Define and explain the significance of the following terms with illustrations :  $4 \times 3 \frac{1}{2} = 14$ 
  - (a) Demand Factor
  - (b) Load Factor
  - (c) Diversity Factor
  - (d) Power Factor

5. What is the objective of tariff? What type of tariff is employed for domestic consumers? Why is this tariff not employed for bulk consumers? Suggest and explain the tariff which encourages the consumers to keep load factor and power factor high. 14
6. Explain the following terms :  $4 \times 3 \frac{1}{2} = 14$
- (a) Cold Reserve
  - (b) Hot Reserve
  - (c) Operating Reserve
  - (d) Spinning Reserve
7. Explain in detail supervisory control and monitoring system with the help of a neat sketch. 14
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