

**DIPLOMA IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
(DELVI) / ADVANCED LEVEL CERTIFICATE
COURSE IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
(ACELVI)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2016

BIEE-027 : ELECTRICAL MACHINES - I

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Attempt any five questions. Use of scientific calculator is allowed. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

1. (a) Why is the efficiency of a transformer high as compared to other rotating machines ? Suggest methods to enhance efficiency of a transformer. 4
- (b) Explain heat-run test of a single-phase transformer in detail. 10
2. (a) What is an Auto transformer ? State its merits and demerits over the two-winding transformer. 7
- (b) Explain speed-torque characteristics of DC series and shunt motor. 7

3. (a) Describe the constructional details of a DC machine. 7
- (b) The induced e.m.f. in a DC machine, when running at 500 rpm is 180 V. Calculate the induced e.m.f while the machine is running at 600 rpm by assuming flux to be constant. 7
4. (a) State the reasons for operating transformers in parallel. Describe the advantages of using several small transformers in parallel over the use of a single large transformer. 7
- (b) Explain the process of commutation in DC machine and describe the methods to improve it. 7
5. Explain the various methods of speed control of a DC motor with neat sketches. 14
6. (a) Draw and explain the external characteristics of shunt, series and compound generators. 7
- (b) Draw the connection diagram of two shunt generators connected in parallel and discuss their load sharing. 7

7. Write technical notes on any *two* of the following : $2 \times 7 = 14$

- (a) Three winding transformer
 - (b) Tap changing transformer
 - (c) Three-phase to single-phase conversion
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