

**DIPLOMA - VIEP - ELECTRONICS AND  
COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING (DECVI)**

**Term-End Examination**

00306

**June, 2016**

**BIEL-032 : PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNICATION  
ENGINEERING**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

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*Note : Attempt any five questions. Question no. 1 is compulsory.*

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1. Choose the correct answer. 7×2=14

- (a) Which is the function of a radio receiver ?
- (i) Modulates an RF signal
  - (ii) Radiates an RF signal
  - (iii) Demodulates an RF signal
  - (iv) Generates an RF signal
- (b) Which type of wave propagation is useful for communication at low frequencies ?
- (i) Ground wave
  - (ii) Sky wave
  - (iii) Direct wave
  - (iv) Skip wave

- (c) A line becomes distortionless if
- (i) it is properly matched
  - (ii) it is terminated into  $Z_0$
  - (iii)  $LG = CR$
  - (iv)  $LR = GC$
- (d) Characteristic impedance of a coaxial cable is
- (i)  $0 \Omega$
  - (ii)  $50 \Omega$
  - (iii)  $377 \Omega$
  - (iv)  $\infty \Omega$
- (e) A diode can be used as
- (i) an oscillator
  - (ii) an amplifier
  - (iii) a detector
  - (iv) a modulator
- (f) Communication is a process of
- (i) keeping in touch
  - (ii) broadcasting
  - (iii) exchanging information
  - (iv) transmitting information

(g) The bandwidth of Frequency Modulation is

(i)  $2(\Delta f + f_m)$

(ii)  $f_m$

(iii)  $\Delta f + 2f_m$

(iv)  $2\Delta f + f_m$

2. Explain the principle of operation of an FM superheterodyne receiver with a neatly labelled block diagram. 14
3. (a) Define Sensitivity, Selectivity and Fidelity of an AM radio receiver. 9
- (b) What is meant by Automatic Gain Control (AGC)? 5
4. (a) A lossless transmission line is terminated in a load which reflects a part of the incident power. The measured VSWR is 2. Find the percentage of the power that is reflected back. 8
- (b) Why is double stub matching preferred over single stub matching? 6
5. (a) Explain how ducts can be used for microwave propagation. 10
- (b) Define critical frequency. 4

6. (a) What do you mean by Polarization ? 4
- (b) Mention the applications of the following antennas :  $2 \times 5 = 10$
- (i) Horn antenna
- (ii) Dish antenna
7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following :  $4 \times 3 \frac{1}{2} = 14$
- (a) Slope Detector
- (b) Skip Distance
- (c) Duct Propagation
- (d) PLL
- (e) Types of Electronic Communication
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