

**B.Tech. - VIEP - COMPUTER SCIENCE AND  
ENGINEERING (BTC SVI)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2016**

00466

**BICS-026 : UNIX INTERNALS AND SHELL  
PROGRAMMING**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

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**Note :** Answer any *seven* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

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1. Explain the architecture of UNIX operating system. 10
  
2. How are the blocks of file system organised in four categories ? Explain each of them. What are the different ways of setting file permissions ? Explain. 10
  
3. Explain the algorithm for assigning new nodes. 10
  
4. What do you mean by a 'Daemon' ? Explain the function of INIT daemon. How do you kill daemon ? 10

5. What are process states and transitions ? Explain with the help of neat sketches. 10
6. List the sequence of events that occurs when one turns on the computer. Give the syntax and uses of the following utilities : 4+6
- (a) df
  - (b) cron
  - (c) mkfs
7. (a) Briefly explain passing arguments to scripts. 5
- (b) Explain network communication socket. 5
8. Write down the advantages and disadvantages of buffer cache. 10
9. What is a process ? Explain how a process is created using the three primitives : fork, exec and wait. 10
10. Explain any *two* of the following : 2×5=10
- (a) INIT Process
  - (b) Shell and Environmental Variables
  - (c) Distributed UNIX System
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