

00317

# M.A. IN PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT (MAPD)

Term-End Examination

June, 2016

## MDS-004 : SECURING PARTICIPATION IN DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMES

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) Answer all questions.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

(iii) Question no. 1 to 4 are essay type and question no. 5 is short notes.

1. (a) What do you understand by Participatory Local Planning ? Discuss the various initiatives that have facilitated people's participation in planning and the issues which have emerged through these initiatives. 20

OR

- (b) Explain the initiatives undertaken by CSO's in the promotion of citizen's participation in urban governance. 20

2. (a) Define community organisation. Discuss the ways in which community organisation can ensure participation. 20

OR

- (b) Explain in brief the possible collaborations among community organisations. Identify the various ways of strengthening the collaboration of community organisations. 20

3. (a) Distinguish between conventional and participatory learning. Discuss the strategy used for training. 20

**OR**

(b) Discuss the process of designing a training programme. What considerations should one adopt while conducting a participatory training event ? 20

4. (a) What do you understand by the meaning of policy advocacy ? Discuss the steps involved in policy advocacy. 20

**OR**

(b) Define multi - stakeholder dialogue. Discuss the phases and challenges in organising multi - stakeholder dialogue. 20

5. Write short notes on any two of the following :

(a) Functional domain of ULB's 10

(b) Campaign 10

(c) Coalition Building 10

(d) Social Audit 10

