

00367

**M.A. IN PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT
(MAPD)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2016

**MDS-001 : UNDERSTANDING PARTICIPATORY
DEVELOPMENT**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

- Note :*
- (i) *Answer all five questions.*
 - (ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*
 - (iii) *Question nos. 1 to 4 are essay type and question no. 5 is short notes.*

1. (a) What do you understand by the term "Participation" ? Briefly trace the history of participatory development starting from 1950s to the present. 20

OR

(b) Distinguish between sex and gender. What are the ways in which gender differences are created and sustained in society ? 20

2. (a) Examine the critique to dominant research paradigm and explore its links to the roots of participatory research. 20

OR

(b) Define the term 'Participatory Research'. Explain its key features and salient outcomes. 20

3. (a) What do you understand by the term 'Gender' ? Discuss the meaning with emphasis on patriarchy, socialization and women's empowerment. 20

OR

(b) What is social exclusion ? Describe the various patterns and approaches of exclusions. 20

4. (a) What do you understand by disaster and its management ? Explain the role of community participation in disaster management. 20

OR

(b) Why do you think corruption is a major concern for development and poverty reduction in India ? Analyse its root causes. 20

5. Write short notes on **any two** of the following :

- (a) Continuum of spaces 10
- (b) Relief and rehabilitation 10
- (c) The Power cube 10
- (d) The Governance Wheel 10
