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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN FOOD SAFETY
AND QUALITY MANAGEMENT (PGDFSQM)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2016

MVPI-001 : FOOD MICROBIOLOGY

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : *Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.*

1. Explain the following terms briefly (any five) : $5 \times 2 = 10$
 - (a) Water activity
 - (b) Intoxications
 - (c) Food spoilage
 - (d) MPN method
 - (e) Viral pathogens
 - (f) Pure culture methods.

2. Explain 'Standard Plate Count Method' for bacterial enumeration. 10

3. Fill in the blanks : 10 \times 1 = 10
 - (a) _____ is not a natural environment for micro - organisms.
 - (b) In 'Swab - Rinse' method the diluent used is _____ .
 - (c) Micro - organisms that requires high levels of salt for growth are _____ .
 - (d) The science of biological classification is _____ .

- (e) Micro - organisms that cause disease are called _____ .
- (f) _____ is a fermented cabbage product.
- (g) The term _____ is used when a product contains both probiotics and prebiotics.
- (h) Saccharomyces is an example of _____ .
- (i) a_w of _____ is equivalent to RH of 95%.
- (j) _____ is inactive or dormant state of rod shape bacteria.
4. Explain the following (any two) : 2x5=10
- (a) Common methods of food preservation
- (b) Emerging food borne diseases.
- (c) Detection and enumeration of spoilage micro - organism.
5. (a) What is the need of rapid detection techniques of micro - organisms ? 6
- (b) Comment on techniques of gm staining of bacteria. 4
- OR**
- Comment on technique of spore staining of bacteria.
6. Give an account of Extrinsic and Intrinsic factors responsible for spoilage. 10
7. Explain Microbial Growth Curve with diagram. 10
8. Write short notes on any two : 2x5=10
- (a) CAMP Test
- (b) Food borne diseases and agents
- (c) Microbiological media