

**B.Sc. IN MEDICAL IMAGING TECHNOLOGY  
(BMIT)**

**Term-End Examination  
June, 2014**

**BAHI-51 : PHYSICS OF RADIOLOGICAL  
EQUIPMENT - I**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

**PART - A**

Answer **any five** questions. **8x5=40**

1. Draw a circuit diagram of X-ray machine and label the parts. What is the advantage of three phase X-ray unit over single phase X-ray unit ?
2. What is Anode Heel Effect ? How is it used in radiography and mammography for our advantages ?
3. Draw a diagram of an X-ray tube and label its various parts. Write in detail about filament.
4. Write in detail about Digital Fluoroscopy including its various components.
5. What is Tomography ? Write in detail about X-ray tube, detectors and collimators being used in computed Tomography.

6. Explain the principle of PET. Why is it combined with CT ?
7. How is the breast imaging different from other conventional radiography imaging of the body ? What are the advantages of breast compression during mammography ?
8. What are Bremsstrahlung and characteristic X-rays ? Draw a diagram for X-ray emission spectrum from an X-ray tube.

### PART - B

9. Write notes on **any five** : **6x5=30**
- (a) Computed Radiography (CR)
  - (b) Quality Assurance of Mammography
  - (c) PACS
  - (d) Spiral CT
  - (e) SPECT
  - (f) Portable X-ray unit
  - (g) Types of Grid
  - (h) X-ray beam limiting devices used in radiography
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