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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PRE PRIMARY
EDUCATION (PGDPPED)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2014

**MES-082 : HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DURING
EARLY CHILDHOOD**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.

(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

(a) Discuss the role of heredity and environment in growth and development of a child.

OR

(b) "Early guidance (pre - school level) of a child helps him/her adjust to new situations and develop the ability to face problems and resolve them". Do you agree with the statement ? Discuss with suitable examples.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

(a) Discuss the theories of cognitive development.

OR

(b) What do you understand by 'constructivism'? Explain various approaches of constructivism.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each.
- (a) Discuss the significance of early childhood in later life of an individual.
 - (b) Differentiate between cross-sectional and longitudinal designs to investigate child development.
 - (c) Describe the verbal and non - verbal intelligence tests.
 - (d) Explain the disciplinary techniques to regulate the behaviour of children.
 - (e) Explain learning through 'imitation' and learning through 'insight'.
 - (f) Discuss briefly the Five Factors Model (FFM) of personality.
 - (g) Discuss the skills required for social development and adjustment of a child.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words.
How will you develop creative expression among children in your class ? Support your answer with suitable examples.
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