# POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN ∑ INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS (PGDIPR) ∑ Term-End Examination

June, 2014

# MIP-004: COPYRIGHT AND RELATED RIGHTS

Maximum Marks: 50 Time: 2 hours

- Answer any five parts. Each question carries 1. two marks: 5x2 = 10
  - In what respect the TRIPS Agreement (a) advances the scope of copyright?
  - Adapting a work protected by copyright (b) requires the authorization by the owner of the copyright to do so. What is meant by 'adaptation'?
  - Does the protection under copyright apply (c) to a collection of articles where each article is already protected under copyright to its author (s)? Give reasons for your answer.
  - If you have published a book under a (d) pseudonym, can you institute infringement proceedings in the countries of the Union? Are there any conditions to be fulfilled before one can do so?
  - Describe who are the beneficiaries of (e) protection under Related Rights.

- (f) What is meant by 'phonogram' and 'producer of phonogram' under the Phonogram Convention of 1971?
- (g) The meaning and scope of copyright in the digital era can be understood at three levels. What are these three levels?
- (h) Pick up the correct convention to fill in the blank in each of the following sentences:
  - (i) The WIPO Copyright Treaty has no connection with treaties other than the \_\_\_\_\_ Convention. (Berne; Rome)
  - (ii) Nothing in the WIPO performance and Phonogram Treaty shall derogate from existing obligations that contracting parties have to each other under the \_\_\_\_\_ Convention (Berne, Rome)
- 2. Attempt any two parts. Each question carries five marks: 2x5=10
  - (a) Discuss the basic principles underlying the Berne Convention.
  - (b) Discuss how the Paris Act (1971) of the Berne convention addresses the concerns of developing countries with regard to copyright.
  - (c) What special provisions are made in the Berne convention concerning cinematographic works?

## 3. Attempt any two parts:

2x5=10

- (a) Discuss the impact of the development of technology on the subject matter of related rights protection.
- (b) Discuss the provisions of the Rome convention that allow national legislators a degree of discretion in the exercise of related rights.
- (c) Who can become members of Collective Management Organizations (CMOs)? What rights are commonly taken care of by CMOs?

### 4. Attempt any two parts:

2x10=20

- (a) What rights are protected under copyright and Related Rights? Discuss the limitations and exceptions placed on the rights of authors of literary works under the Copyright Act,1957.
- (b) Discuss the meaning and scope of copyright in the digital era.
- (c) Why was it necessary to have a WIPO Performances and Phonograms Treaty (WPPT) when the Rome convention 1961 dedicated to codifying the rights of performers and producers of phonograms already existed? Discuss the basic features of WPPT.