

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (PGDENLW)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2014**

**MLE-023 : INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL  
LAW AND POLICY**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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*Note : This question paper has been divided into **three** parts.  
All parts are **compulsory**.*

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**PART - A**

Write short notes on the following in about  
50 words. Each question carries 2 marks.  
All questions are **compulsory** in this part. **10x2=20**

1. Human Rights.
2. Principle 10 of Rio Declaration.
3. Principle of Proportionality.
4. Indo-China water conflict.
5. Acid Deposition.
6. Flexibility Mechanisms.
7. Copenhagen meeting on climate change.

8. Convention on conservation of Antarctic seals.
9. Working group.
10. Copyright.

### **PART-B**

Attempt **any four** of the following in about **300** words. Each question carries **10** marks. **4x10=40**

11. Discuss briefly the history of 'Environmental Protection in India'.
12. What are the various threats to Biodiversity ? Discuss.
13. Discuss in brief the concept of Traditional knowledge. Define its scope.
14. What is the need for the protection of various varieties of plants ? Discuss.
15. Describe how Greenhouse gases cause an imbalance in the earth's atmosphere.
16. What is the criteria for implementing a clean Development Mechanism ? Discuss.

### PART-C

Attempt **any two** of the following questions in about **600** words. Each question carries **20** marks. **2x20=40**

17. Biological ecosystems are extremely sensitive to impacts of climate change. Discuss.
  
  18. What is the role of TRIPS in the field of Biodiversity? Discuss.
  
  19. Elucidate India's stand on Biosafety issues, keeping in view the large agriculture group present in India.
  
  20. Discuss the right to environment as a human right in India.
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