

**DIPLOMA - VIEP - ELECTRONICS AND
COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING (DECVI)**

Term-End Examination

00285

June, 2014

BIEL-034 : AUDIO AND VIDEO ENGINEERING

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : *Attempt any five questions in all. Question no. 1 is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.*

1. State True or False : **7×2=14**

- (a) Treble control is used to boost the low frequencies.
- (b) The attributes of colour are hue, saturation and brightness.
- (c) A PAL system is basically a 625-line system.

Choose the correct answers for the following :

- (d) Which TV system is used in India ?
 - (i) PAL-N
 - (ii) CCIR-B
 - (iii) PAL-B
 - (iv) None of these

- (e) Aspect ratio of a HDTV is
 - (i) 16 : 9
 - (ii) 4 : 3
 - (iii) 5 : 3
 - (iv) None of these
 - (f) Sampling rate used for CD recording is
 - (i) 43.1 kHz
 - (ii) 44.1 kHz
 - (iii) 45.1 kHz
 - (iv) None of these
 - (g) Primary colours are
 - (i) Red, Blue and Green
 - (ii) Red, Blue and Grey
 - (iii) Red, Black and Green
 - (iv) None of these
2. (a) Differentiate between stereo amplifier and mono amplifier. 7
- (b) Compare the performance of different types of speakers. 7
3. (a) Describe the principle and working of detection used in CD-player. 7
- (b) Explain the various components used in CD mechanism namely (i) CD pick-up assembly (ii) CD Lens. 7

4. (a) What is VSB ? Why and how is it used in TV systems ? 7
- (b) Draw a composite video signal showing (i) Horizontal sync pulse details (ii) Vertical sync pulse details (ii) Equalizing pulse. 7
5. (a) Discuss the merits and demerits of negative modulation. 7
- (b) Explain the working principle of Vidicon camera tube. 7
6. (a) Draw the block diagram of a PAL-D decoder. 7
- (b) Describe the basic circuit used for separation of U and V signals. 7
7. (a) Explain the working principle of Dish Antenna. 7
- (b) Compare MATV, CATV and CCTV. 7
8. Write short notes on any *four* of the following :

$$4 \times 3 \frac{1}{2} = 14$$

- (a) Grassmann's Law
- (b) Brightness and Contrast controls
- (c) Delta Gun Picture Tube
- (d) Yagi-Uda Antenna
- (e) Earphone
- (f) Horizontal and Vertical resolution