

**DIPLOMA IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
(DME)**

00716

**Term-End Examination
June, 2014**

BCE-025 : ELEMENTARY CIVIL ENGINEERING

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : *Question no. 1 is compulsory. Attempt any four more questions out of questions no. 2 to 8. All questions carry equal marks.*

1. Choose the correct alternatives : 7×2=14

(a) The minimum depth of a foundation can be calculated by the following formula

(i) $\frac{p}{w} \left(\frac{1 + \sin \phi}{1 - \sin \phi} \right)$

(ii) $\frac{p}{w} \left(\frac{1 - \sin \phi}{1 + \sin \phi} \right)$

(iii) $\frac{p}{w} \left(\frac{1 + \sin \phi}{1 - \sin \phi} \right)^2$

(iv) $\frac{p}{w} \left(\frac{1 - \sin \phi}{1 + \sin \phi} \right)^2$

- (b) All stones should be laid
 - (i) on their natural bed
 - (ii) at 45°
 - (iii) at 90°
 - (iv) at 180°
- (c) M25 concrete is judged by the strength criterion of
 - (i) 25 N/m^2
 - (ii) 25 N/mm^2
 - (iii) 25 N/cm^2
 - (iv) 25 kN/m^2
- (d) The size of a normal fillet weld is the
 - (i) throat thickness
 - (ii) thickness of thinner plate
 - (iii) minimum leg length
 - (iv) thickness of thicker plate
- (e) Vertical faces of a window or door opening which supports the frame is
 - (i) jamb
 - (ii) reveal
 - (iii) transom
 - (iv) threshold
- (f) The flooring commonly used in hilly areas consists of
 - (i) brick
 - (ii) timber
 - (iii) glass
 - (iv) tile

- (g) Runway is usually oriented in the direction of
- (i) take off
 - (ii) take on
 - (iii) prevailing wind
 - (iv) None of the above
2. (a) Describe the various types of buildings as per NBC of India, 1970. 7
- (b) Explain the various gauges used in Indian railways. Also write the distance between the inner faces of the rails. 7
3. (a) Explain the various purposes served by foundation in a structure. 7
- (b) Describe different methods of soil classification. 7
4. (a) What do you understand by stone masonry? Explain safe permissible loads on stone masonry. 7
- (b) Discuss the various measures adopted to prevent entry of dampness in a building. 7
5. (a) Discuss the various factors on which strength and durability of concrete depends. 7
- (b) Explain the various concreting operations with the help of process diagram. 7

6. (a) Define built-up connection. Draw two diagrams of built-up connection. 7
- (b) Describe the design of doors in a room. 7
7. (a) Explain in brief the various types of plastering. 7
- (b) Describe the classification of roads based on location. 7
8. Write short notes on the following : $4 \times 3 \frac{1}{2} = 14$
- (a) Basic parts of a building
- (b) Curing of concrete
- (c) Airport Layouts
- (d) Window movement
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