

**M.A. IN PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT
(MAPD)**

Term-End Examination

00714

June, 2014

**MDS-007 : LEGAL AND REGULATORY
FRAMEWORKS OF DEVELOPMENT ORGANISATION**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : Answer all *five* questions. All questions carry equal marks. Questions no. 1 to 4 are essay type questions, question no. 5 is short notes type.

1. (a) Examine the concept and different forms of trust. What are their advantages and limitations as forms of organisations to extend welfare and development services ? 20

OR

- (b) Examine the salient features of public and private companies under Companies Act (Sec 25) and its registration procedures. 20

2. (a) What are the characteristics of a trade union ? Critically examine its relevance in the contemporary scenario of political economy. 20

OR

- (b) Enumerate the key sections of Income Tax Act and procedures for compliance for exemption for NGOs under the Act. 20
3. (a) What are the main features of the Foreign Contribution Regulation Act, 1976 with special reference to voluntary organisations? 20

OR

- (b) Critically examine the concept, essential elements and significance of internal regulations for Non-Governmental Organisations. 20
4. (a) Critically evaluate the place of communications for the effective management of an NGO. 20

OR

- (b) Give a critical account of the essential elements of good governance and steps to ensure it in voluntary organisations. 20
5. Write short notes on any *two* of the following: $2 \times 10 = 20$
- (a) Basics of Auditing with special reference to NPOs
- (b) Essential features of good governance in VDOs
- (c) Importance of vision and mission of an organisation
- (d) Explain the functions of office bearers of a VDO