

**MASTER'S DEGREE IN SOCIAL WORK
(MSW)**

**Term-End Examination
June, 2013**

MSWE-043 : TRIBAL SOCIETY

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

-
- Note :** (i) *Answer all the five questions.*
(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*
(iii) *Answer to question 1 and 2 should not exceed 600 words each.*
-

1. Define 'Development'. What are the various structural constraints that acts against development? 20

OR

What do you understand by the term 'Governance'? Give the different forms, means and institutions of tribal governance. 20

2. Explain the concept of tribal language in India. Draw comparison between the Indo-Aryan tribal languages and the Dravidian tribal language. 20

OR

What do you understand by the term 'Migration'? Discuss the determinants and consequences of migration among the tribals with relevant examples. 20

3. Answer *any two* of the following in about 300 words each :
- (a) Define 'Religion'. What do you know about the early tribal religion ? Discuss. 10
 - (b) What does Gender mean? How do you describe the gender stratification in tribal society ? 10
 - (c) Explain any eight explanations given by Horowitz which covers the theoretical perspective on ethnic conflicts. 10
 - (d) In your own words, discuss about the displacement and rehabilitation of the tribals as a result of developmental projects. 10
4. Answer *any four* of the following in about 150 words each :
- (a) Throw light on the position of women in the tribal economy and political structure. 5
 - (b) Explain about the group of tribes who are designated by a common name. 5
 - (c) Narrate the different forms of land alienation. 5
 - (d) Draw a comparison between any two levels of identity. 5
 - (e) Based on the economic classification of tribes in India, explain any two such types. 5
 - (f) 'Family' is the primary social group. Discuss. 5

5. Write short notes on *any five* of the following in about 100 words each. :
- (a) Shamanism and Bongaism. 4
 - (b) Community as a cooperative unit. 4
 - (c) Tribal identity and environment. 4
 - (d) Define 'Tribes'. 4
 - (e) Moiety. 4
 - (f) Caste and class. 4
 - (g) Major criticism of the concept of development. 4
 - (h) Principles of sustainable livelihood 4
-