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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (PGDENLW)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2013**

**MLE-023 : INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL  
LAW AND POLICY**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note : This paper has been divided into **three** parts.*

*All parts are **compulsory**.*

**PART-A**

*Attempt **all** the questions from this part. Each  
question carries 2 marks :*

**10x2=20**

1. Explain in brief principle 10 of the Rio Declaration on Environment and Development.
2. South-North water transfer project.
3. Climate change.
4. Armed Conflict.

5. Principle of proportionality.
6. Advance Informed Agreement.
7. Nile River Dispute.
8. *Sui generis* system.
9. Risks involved in purchasing offsets.
10. Objectives of a clean Development Mechanism.

## PART-B

Attempt *any four* questions from this part. Each question carries **10** marks: **4x10=40**

11. Discuss the role played by various agencies and organisations to strengthen the Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) process.
12. What is Traditional Knowledge? How can it be protected?
13. What are the various threats to Biodiversity and how can patients counter these threats?
14. Write a note on the South Pacific Nuclear Free Zone Treaty (Raratonga Treaty).
15. Discuss the Antarctic Mineral Resources Convention (CRAMRA), 1988.
16. Discuss the environment import assessment of armed conflicts.

## PART-C

Attempt *any two* questions from this part. Each question carries 20 marks: **2x20=40**

17. Discuss the provisions relating to Environmental protection in International Humanitarian Law.
  
  18. Discuss the Kyoto protocol upto the UNFCCC, 1997.
  
  19. Discuss Biological Diversity in the light of the convention on Biological Diversity.
  
  20. Discuss the relation between genetic resources, traditional knowledge and IPR's.
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