

**M.A. IN GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT  
STUDIES (MAGD)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2013**

**MGSE-004 : GENDER ISSUES IN AGRICULTURE,  
RURAL LIVELIHOODS AND NATURAL  
RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note : Answer **any five** of the following questions. All questions  
carry **equal** marks.*

1. Discuss the role of women in agriculture during pre-harvest and post-harvest agriculture phases. 20
2. Analyse the measures taken at the International level by the United Nations (UN) with regard to the women's land rights. 20
3. What are the roles women play to preserve the natural resources in their respected areas ? Discuss any two successful cases. 20
4. How do women add value to post-harvest fish products ? Explain with suitable examples. 20

5. (a) List various impediments in women's access to Common Property Resources(CPRs). 10
- (b) Discuss the role of Common Property Resources in enhancing women's livelihoods. 10
6. Discuss the feminisation of poverty with the help of Esther Boserup's study on African agriculture patterns. 20
7. How does men's migration from rural to urban areas affect the lives and livelihoods of women? Explain. 20
8. Write short notes on *any four* of the following : 20
- (a) Sustainable livelihoods Framework
  - (b) Pattas
  - (c) Extension activities
  - (d) Land tilling
  - (e) Operation Barga Programme
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