

**B.Tech. MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
(BTMEVI)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2013

**BIMEE-004 : OPTIMISATION TECHNIQUES IN
ENGINEERING**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note: Answer any five of the following questions. Each question carries equal marks. Assume a suitable value for any missing data.

1. (a) Determine the maximum and minimum values of the following function : 7

$$f(x) = 24x^5 - 90x^4 + 80x^3 + 10$$
- (b) Find the maximum and minimum of the following function : 7

$$f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = x_1^2 - 12x_1 + x_2^2 - 8x_2 + x_3^2 - 4x_3$$
2. (a) Minimise 7

$$Z = 2x_1^2 + x_2^2 + 3x_3^2 + 10x_1 + 8x_2 + 6x_3 - 100$$

 Subject to :

$$x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 20$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$$
- (b) State the necessary and sufficient conditions for the maximum of a multivariable function $f(x)$. 7

3. (a) Minimize $z = x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2$ 7

Subject to :

$$x_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 = 2$$

$$5x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 5$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$$

- (b) Find the dimensions of a rectangular parallelepiped with largest volume whose sides are parallel to the coordinate planes to be inscribed in the ellipsoid : 7

$$g(x, y, z) \equiv \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} + \frac{z^2}{c^2} - 1 = 0.$$

4. (a) Explain the procedure of Branch and Bound method using a suitable example. 7

- (b) Distinguish between Newton and quasi-Newton methods. 7

5. Using MODI method find the optimum solution of the following transportation problem : 14

	D ₁	D ₂	D ₃	D ₄	Supply
S ₁	21	16	25	13	11
S ₂	17	18	14	23	13
S ₃	32	27	18	41	19
Demand	6	10	12	15	

6. (a) With the help of a suitable example, explain the Minimax and Maximin Algorithm for decision making. 7
- (b) Explain the procedure for the solution of an Integer Programming Problem by cutting plane methods. 7
7. Write short notes on **any two** of the following :
- (a) Genetic Algorithms 2x7=14
- (b) Discrete Simulation
- (c) Heuristic Methods
- (d) Constrained optimization
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