

**B.TECH. IN ELECTRONICS AND
COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING (BTECVI)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2013

BIELE-017 : BIO INFORMATICS

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : *Attempt any seven questions. Each question carries equal marks.*

1. What is Bio informatics ? Why it is important ? 10
What are the key challenges in bio informatics ?
Write the name of some important software used
in bio informatics.
2. Differentiate local and global similarity search 10
methods. Write the name of tools using three
methods. Write the working principle of FASTA.
3. What is RNA ? Write the possible representation 10
of secondary structure of RNA. Write RNA
structure prediction method with explanation
4. What is Microarray ? How Microarray is 10
prepared ? Write in brief the steps involved in
Microarray experiment.

5. What do you mean by sequence alignment ? 10
Write 6 types of sequence alignment ? Explain briefly. Write the use of sequence alignment in bioinformatics.
6. Write the overview of MUSTA with proper flowchart. Write the area where MUSTA is used with brief description. 10
7. Explain Hidden Markov Model. Explain its application in sequence alignment. 10
8. What is folding problem ? Classify the protein on the basis of their structure. Write about secondary structure prediction techniques. 10
9. What is Phylogenetic tree ? What is the use of Phylogenetic analysis ? Write the method of join Phylogenetic alignment. 10
10. Write short notes on *any two* : 5x2=10
- (a) Genome Sequencing
 - (b) 3d Motifs
 - (c) NLP
 - (d) NMR
