

**DIPLOMA IN COMPUTER SCIENCE AND  
TECHNOLOGY (DCSVI)/ADVANCED LEVEL  
CERTIFICATE COURSE IN CSE (ACCSVI)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2013**

**BICS-029 : ALGORITHMS AND LOGIC DESIGN**

*Time : 2 hours*

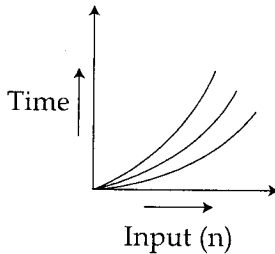
*Maximum Marks : 70*

*Note : Question no. 1 is compulsory. Attempt any four from the rest. Assume missing data, if any.*

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1. (a) The running time of an algorithm on a particular input is the number of primitive operation or steps executed. 2  
 (i) True (ii) False
- (b) Recursive algorithm typically follows a divide and conquer approach. 2  
 (i) True (ii) False
- (c) Merge sort runs on  $\theta(n \log n)$  worst case time. 2  
 (i) True (ii) False
- (d)  $\theta(g(n) = \{f(n) : \text{there exist positive constants } c \text{ and } n_0 \text{ such that } 0 \leq c g(n) \leq f(n) \text{ for all } n \geq n_0 \}$ . 2  
 (i) True (ii) False

- (e) A function  $f(n)$  is strictly increasing in  $m < n$  implies : 2
- (i)  $f(m) < f(n)$       (ii)  $f(m) > f(n)$   
 (iii)  $f(m) = f(n)$       (iv) none of above
- (f) The symbol for decision making statement in a flowchart is : 2
- (i) diamond box      (ii) circle  
 (iii) rectangle      (iv) parallelogram
- (g) Which of the following statement is false ? 2
- (i) pseudo code is combination of algorithm and flowchart.  
 (ii) Algorithm is a pictorial representation of codes.  
 (iii) Binary search is possible for unsorted elements.  
 (iv) all the above
2. (a) What is efficiency of an algorithm ? Is there any relation with complexity ? Explain. best, average and worst case complexity with the help of examples. 8
- (b) Write down the characteristic of a good algorithm. 6
3. (a) Write algorithm for Insertion sort and apply this algorithm to sort following data : 8  
 10 5 9 13 8 12
- (b) When should the documentation of a program be started ? Explain. 6

4. (a) Consider the following : 6
- (i)  $f(n) = \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$  show  $f(n)$  is  $O(n^2)$
- (ii)  $f(n) = x^8 + 7x^7 - 10x^5 - 2x^4 + 3x^2 - 17$   
show  $f(n)$  is  $\Omega(x^8)$
- (b) Write an algorithm to sort top 15 number of floppy disk in a hardware computer library using quick sort algorithm. 8
5. (a) What is optimization problem ? Is there any relation with dynamic programming. Explain ? 8
- (b) Design an algorithm to find the sum of the first  $n$  terms of the series 6
- $f_s = 0! + 1! + 2! + \dots + n!, (n \geq 0)$
6. (a) Design a flow chart to implement recursive binary search algorithm. 6
- (b) In the following graph (Input vs time for average case), mark the curves in relation to their algorithm viz. 8



- Insertion sort
- Quick sort
- Merge sort
- Bucket sort

7. (a) Apply divide and conquer strategy for finding coin with maximum weight among collection of coins. Write pseudo code for it. 8
- (b) Explain "Validation of an algorithm" with suitable examples. 6
8. Write short notes on *any four* : 3.5x4=14
- (a) Fibonacci series
  - (b) Recursive algorithm and its demirts it any
  - (c) Sort by exchange
  - (d) Shell sort
  - (e) Program testing
  - (f) Bucket sort
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