

**B.TECH. CIVIL ENGINEERING
(BTCLEVI)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2013

**BICEE-021 : COMPUTATIONAL METHODS IN
STRUCTURAL ENGINEERING**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

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- Note :* (i) *Answer any five questions.*
(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*
(iii) *Use of scientific calculator is permitted.*
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1. (a) Locate the stationary points of $f(x) = 12x^5 - 45x^4 + 40x^3 + 5$ and find out if the function is convex, concave or neither at the points of optima based on testing rules. 7
- (b) Discuss the properties of a concave and convex function. 7
2. Minimize $f = x_1^2 + x_2^2 + 60x_1$ subject to the 14
constraints
 $g_1 = x_1 - 80 \geq 0$
 $g_2 = x_1 + x_2 - 120 \geq 0$
using KUHN - TUCKER conditions.

3. Transform the general form of a linear programming problem given below to its standard form. 14

$$\text{Minimize } Z = 6x + 5y$$

$$\text{Subject to } 2x - 3y \leq 5$$

$$x + 3y \leq 11$$

$$4x + y \leq 15$$

$$x, y \geq 0$$

4. Solve the problem by Integer linear programming 14

$$\text{Maximize } Z = 3x_1 + x_2$$

$$\text{Subject to } 2x_1 - x_2 \leq 6$$

$$3x_1 + 9x_2 \leq 45$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

x_1, x_2 are integers.

5. Solve the following set of equation by Gauss elimination method. 14

$$2x + y + z = 10$$

$$3x + 2y + 3z = 18$$

$$x + 4y + 9z = 16$$

6. Define the following (*any two*): 7x2=14

(a) Isoparametric elements

(b) Shape function

(c) Constant strain triangle

(d) Finite element method

7. Analyse the bent frame by force method.

14


