

**B.Tech. IN COMPUTER SCIENCE &  
ENGINEERING**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2013**

**BICS-016 : SYSTEM PROGRAMMING AND  
COMPILER DESIGN**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

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*Note : Attempt **any seven** questions. All questions carry equal marks.*

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1. (a) What do you mean by LR parsers ? 4  
(b) Write a syntax directed definition to generate three address code for FOR loop in C language. 6
  
2. Consider the regular expression given below  $a/(bc)^*d)^+$   
(a) Construct NFA using Thompson's method. 4  
(b) Construct the minimized DFA for the NFA obtained in 2[a]. 6
  
3. Consider the following grammar 10  
 $S \rightarrow AS/b$   
 $A \rightarrow SA/a$   
Construct SLR parser for this grammar.

4. (a) Generate three address code for the following statement 5  
for ( $j = 1; j < 10; j++$ )  $x = y + z$
- (b) Define synthesized and inherited attributes with examples. 5
5. (a) What are the various phases of compiler ? Write the role of each phase. 6
- (b) How will you make a grammar suitable for a predictive parser ? 4
6. (a) What is ambiguous grammar ? Explain with an example. 5
- (b) What are the advantages of LALR over SLR parsers ? 5
7. (a) What is symbol table ? Discuss the various attributes stored in symbol table. 5
- (b) Explain various storage allocation strategies. Which storage allocation model is to be used if a language allows recursion ? 5
8. (a) Describe the different data structures used in symbol table implementation. 5
- (b) Define basic blocks and flow graphs. 5

9. (a) Write quadruples, triples and indirect triples of following expression : 6  
$$-(a + b) + (c + d) - (a + b + c)$$
- (b) Describe the code optimization techniques with suitable examples. 4
10. Write short notes on *any two* of the following : 5x2=10
- (a) Local optimization
- (b) Type checking
- (c) Handle pruning.
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