

**BACHELOR OF ARCHITECTURE (B.ARCH)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2013**

**BAR-004 : THEORY OF STRUCTURES - I**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

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*Note : Question No. 1 is compulsory. Answer any four questions from the remaining questions.*

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1. Choose the most appropriate answer from the options in each of questions (a) to (g) below.  $2 \times 7 = 14$
- (a) Strain and Stress are related with the help of
- (i) Newton's Law
  - (ii) D'Alembert's law
  - (iii) Bernoulli's law
  - (iv) Hooke's law.
- (b) Number of reaction(s) in a roller support is / are
- (i) 1
  - (ii) 2
  - (iii) 3
  - (iv) 4

- (c) Analysis of a beam means
  - (i) applying external loads to the beam physically.
  - (ii) Finalising span and cross sectional dimensions.
  - (iii) Determining stresses , strains etc. in the beam.
  - (iv) Drawing a sketch of the beam and painting it.
- (d) A hinged support is also called as a
  - (i) fixed support
  - (ii) roller support
  - (iii) pinned support
  - (iv) moving support.
- (e) Models of structural members should have
  - (i) the same shape
  - (ii) the same proportions among various dimensions.
  - (iii) the same support conditions
  - (iv) all the above
- (f) Primary elements of structures are normally
  - (i) main load bearing members
  - (ii) not important
  - (iii) less important than secondary members
  - (iv) none of the above

- (g) Moving articles are considered in the category of
  - (i) dead loads
  - (ii) wind loads
  - (iii) live loads
  - (iv) seismic loads
  
- 2. (a) Discuss the behaviour of a fixed support in a structure. 7
- (b) Describe the meaning of a 'Basic structural system' with the help of a neat sketch. 7
  
- 3. (a) What do you understand by a brittle material? Enlist names of any two such type of materials. 7
- (b) Describe a possible way of finding the value of Young's modulus of elasticity of mild steel. 7
  
- 4. (a) Discuss some likely effects of temperature variation in structures. 7
- (b) What is a stable structure? Describe with neat sketches. 7
  
- 5. (a) What do you understand by stiffness? Is it different from strength? If yes, how? 7
- (b) Discuss how factor of safety is important for civil engineering structures. 7

6. (a) What are equations of static equilibrium for structures ? Write them and define various terms used. 7
- (b) How analysis is different from design of structures ? Discuss important design criteria for structures. 7
7. Write short notes on **any two** of the following topics. **2x7=14**
- (a) Natural and man made forms
- (b) Forces of nature
- (c) Criteria for design.
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