

00461

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND
ADMINISTRATION (PGDEMA)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2012

MES-048 : ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum weightage : 70%

Note : (i) *All questions are compulsory.*

(ii) *All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

What are the main recommendations of NPE (1986) on non- formal education. (NFE) . Discuss steps taken to implement NFE scheme in the country.

OR

What do you understand by Education for All Development Index. (EDI) ? Discuss the four goals measured in the EDI and their corresponding indicators with examples.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss the meaning and characteristics of Alternative education ?

OR

Discuss the contribution of two pioneers in the field of Alternative Education in India.

3. Answer *any four* of the following questions in about **150** words each.

- (a) Describe major objectives of Open Schooling Programmes.
- (b) Compare Education Guarantee Scheme (EGS) with the Alternative and Innovation Education (AIE) scheme.
- (c) Explain the concept of charter Schools
- (d) Interactive radio centres are considered as alternative approach to basic or primary schooling . Discuss.
- (e) Explain the main objectives of Lok Jumbish programme.
- (f) Describe any one Alternative Education model in India.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Critically examine the role of any NGO from your locality in the field of alternative education.
