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MLE-023

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (PGDENLW)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2012

**MLE-023 : INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL
LAW AND POLICY**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

*Note : This question paper has been divided into three parts.
All parts are compulsory.*

PART-A

*Attempt all the questions from this part. Each
question carries two marks: 2x10=20*

1. Define Warfare as per the Rio Declaration on Environment and Development , 1992.
2. What is principle of proportionality ?
3. What is the basic objective of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea , 1982 (UNCLOS) ?
4. What is meant by the Nairobi Convention ?

5. What is meant by the Advance Informed Agreement ?
6. What is patent ?
7. Explain Sui Genus system for protecting traditional knowledge .
8. What do you mean by adaptation ?
9. What is Designated National Authority ?
10. What is an offset ?

PART-B

Attempt *any four* questions from this part. Each question carries 10 marks : 4x10=40

1. What is climate change ? Discuss causes of climate change.
2. Discuss the role of NGOs in CDM process (Clean Development Mechanism).
3. Discuss the need to protect plant varieties.
4. Discuss the legal instruments in India for the protection of Biological Resources in India.
5. Discuss the Cartagena protocol on Biosafety.
6. Discuss briefly the general principles of the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD).

PART-C

Attempt *any two* questions from this part. Each question carries 20 marks : 2x20=40

1. Discuss the Territorial Sovereignty theory on water courses.
 2. Discuss the salient features of Madrid Protocol Environment Protection to the Antarctic Treaty, 1991.
 3. Discuss the linkage between Human rights and Environmental Law.
 4. Discuss the environmental protection provisions in International Humanitarian Law.
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