

00369

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

**Term-End Examination
June, 2012**

**MLE-016 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESEARCH AND
ADVOCACY**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper has been divided into 3 parts. Part A, Part B and Part C. All parts are compulsory. You have to attempt all the questions from Part A, 4 questions from Part B and any 2 questions from Part - C. Part A carries 20 marks. Part B carries 40 marks and Part C carries 40 marks.*

PART - A

Write short notes on the following in about 50 words.

Each questions carries 2 marks.

10x2=20

1. Active - Subject socially - Oriented Criminologies.
2. Importance of Case Law in Legal Research.
3. Affidavits
4. Conditional Bail

5. Locus Standi in PIL
6. Legislative Advocacy.
7. National Commission For Women (NCW)
8. Importance of Listening during interview with client.
9. Negotiation as an ADR mechanism.
10. Case Diary.

PART - B

Attempt any four of the following questions in about 300 words. Each question carries 10 marks. 4x10=40

1. Discuss the significance of the use of Monographs, Government Publication and Reports in Legal Research.
2. Discuss the Significance of Case Law and Statutes in Legal Research.
3. Evaluate the important tools of advocacy in the Criminal Justice System.
4. Critically evaluate the contribution of the Human Rights Committee (HRC) in the promotion of Human Rights.
5. Discuss the powers and functions of the Minorities Commission.
6. Discuss the main elements of Counseling. What precautions should be taken during Counseling ?

PART - C

Attempt any two of the following questions in about 500 words. Each question carries 20 marks. 2x20=40

1. What is meant by FIR ? Discuss its evidentiary value in a Criminal trial.
 2. What is meant by Advocacy ? Discuss the Elements essential for successful advocacy.
 3. Discuss the main Human Rights treaties. State their contribution in the field of Human Rights.
 4. What is meant by Client Interviewing ? Discuss the main characteristics of a good client interview.
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