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**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2012

BLE-036 : APPLICATION OF IHL

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

PART - I

Answer *any two* of the following questions. The answer should not exceed **600 words**. Each question carries **20** marks.

1. What are adhoc courts ? Discuss their role in development of IHL principles.
2. Discuss the role that NGOs play in strengthening International Humanitarian Law.
3. Explain the various provisions of Geneva Convention dealing with National implementation Mechanisms.
4. Discuss the role of ICRC in providing assistance and protection to the war victims.

PART - II

Answer *any four* of the following questions. The answer should not exceed **300** words. Each question carries **10** marks.

5. State the role of NGO's in peace making and conflict prevention.
6. Discuss the scope of Article 1 of the Geneva Convention.
7. What is the role and responsibility of state in promotion of International Humanitarian Law ?
8. What are the crimes that can be regarded as International Crimes ? Discuss.
9. In an International Armed Conflict, the warring parties can be held responsible for breaches of International Humanitarian Law. Discuss.
10. Explain the short comings of the Hybrid Courts.

PART - III

Write short notes on *all* the following questions.
The answer should not exceed 50 words. Each question carries 2 marks.

11. Hybrid Courts
12. Conflict reporting
13. Purpose of the National Humanitarian Law
14. Evolution of ICRC
15. International Committee of Red Cross
16. Guardian Angel Function
17. Economic Security
18. Ottawa treaty
19. Peace journalism
20. Amicus Curiae