

**B.Tech. Civil (Construction Management) /  
B.Tech. Civil (Water Resources Engineering)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2012**

**ET-202(B) : PRINCIPLES OF ELECTRICAL  
SCIENCES**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

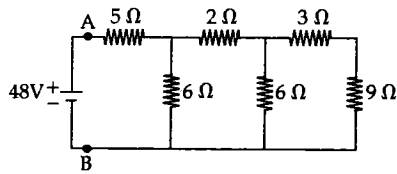
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*Note : Answer any five questions. Use of calculator is permitted.*

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1. (a) What is power factor of an AC. circuit ? 6  
What are different methods of power factor correction ?
- (b) State and explain Thevenin's Theorem. Give 6  
an example using circuit diagram.
- (c) Draw electrical symbols for independent 2  
current source and independent voltage source.
  
2. (a) For the circuit shown below, find : 6  
(i) the equivalent resistance across the terminal AB.  
(ii) the current and power supplied by battery.



- (b) Name the main accessories of the commercial dc generator and motors. What do you mean by back e.m.f. and counter torque in an electrical machine ? 6
- (c) Draw Torque-Speed curve of a D.C. Series Motor. 2
3. (a) Describe the basic constructional features and principle of working of Permanent - Magnet Moving Coil (PMMC) Instrument. How to construct an ammeter which measures large current from PMMC instrument. 6
- (b) Explain the basic components used in electrical installations. 6
- (c) Write expressions for synchronous speed ( $N_s$ ) and slip (s) for an induction motor. 2
4. (a) Two wattmeters are connected to measure the input power to a balanced 3 phase load by the two-wattmeter method. If the instrument readings are 8 kW and 4 kW, determine (i) the total power input and (ii) the load power factor. 6

- (b) Write short note on the following (*any 2*) 6
- (i) Wein Bridge Oscillator
- (ii) Resistance, Inductance and capacitance
- (iii) Multiplexer
- (c) Write any 3 applications of a P-n junction diode. 2
5. (a) Differentiate between machine language, assembly language and high level language. 6
- (b) Explain the working of C.R.O. 6
- (c) Explain any one application of op-amp with relevant circuit diagram. 2
6. (a) Draw the block diagram, Circuit diagram, truth table and associated wave forms of an R-S clocked flip-flop. 6
- (b) An amplifier circuit has an input current of  $20\ \mu\text{A}$  flowing through  $10\ \text{k}\Omega$  and an output current of  $150\ \text{mA}$  flowing through  $5\ \text{k}\Omega$ . What is the voltage gain ? 6
- (c) Explain phase shift oscillator. 2
7. (a) Explain the working of ADC and DAC and give their examples. 6
- (b) What are the different types of instruction available in 8085 instruction set ? Give and explain at least two examples for each type. 6
- (c) Explain I-V characteristic of diode. 2
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