

**BACHELOR OF ARCHITECTURE**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2012**

**BAR-014 : THEORY OF STRUCTURES - II**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

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*Note : Question No. 1 is compulsory. Answer any four questions from the remaining questions. Use of calculator is permitted.*

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1. Choose the most appropriate answer from the options given in questions (a) to (g) : **7x2=14**
- (a) compared to beams, arches would normally require :
- (i) less reinforcement
  - (ii) more reinforcement
  - (iii) same amount of reinforcement
  - (iv) double the reinforcement
- (b) Which of the following supports would absorb any action coming towards it ?
- (i) Fixed                      (ii) Hinged
  - (iii) Pinned                  (iv) Roller
- (c) Method of joints may be applied to trusses, which have :
- (i) Pinned joints
  - (ii) Rigid joints
  - (iii) Welded joints
  - (iv) None of the above

- (d) Bearing walls in buildings are normally made of :
- (i) Steel                      (ii) Bricks  
 (iii) Tiles                      (iv) Timber
- (e) A cantilever of length 'L' is subjected to a UDL of intensity 'w' per unit length over its whole length. The shear force near to the support shall be :
- (i)  $wL^2/2$                       (ii)  $wL/2$   
 (iii)  $wL$                       (iv)  $wL^2/8$
- (f) For the cantilever in question (e) above, the bending moment at the free end would be :
- (i)  $wL^2/8$                       (ii)  $wL^2/2$   
 (iii)  $wL^3/364$                       (iv) Zero
- (g) Which of the following are used for vertical transportation ?
- (i) Doors                      (ii) Windows  
 (iii) Walls                      (iv) Staircase

2. (a) Discuss the nature of the basic structural system in a reinforced concrete framed building, briefly. 7
- (b) Discuss how a ductile material of construction may perform better, against impact loads, in comparison to a brittle material. 7

3. (a) Describe, briefly, as to how a brick masonry arch in a wall bears load coming on it. 7
- (b) Describe use of a lintel in general building construction. 7
4. (a) Explain why pin jointed trusses are made of triangular portions? 7
- (b) What are determinate structures? Explain briefly. 7
5. (a) What are simple geometric forms? Describe briefly. 7
- (b) Differentiate between Cuboidal and prismatic forms. 7
6. (a) Discuss *any two* important considerations in the construction of bearing wall systems from a structural view point. 7
- (b) Discuss working out structural systems for small buildings briefly. 7
7. Write short notes on *any two* of the following :
  - (a) Purpose of foundations for structures  $2 \times 7 = 14$
  - (b) Precautions to be taken in the construction of domes
  - (c) Use of columns in general building construction.