

**BACHELOR IN COMPUTER APPLICATIONS****Term-End Examination****June, 2012****CS-69 : TCP/IP PROGRAMMING***Time : 2 hours**Maximum Marks : 60*

*Note : Question No. 1 is compulsory. Answer any three questions from the rest.*

1. (a) What are the situations in which host needs to know its protocol address (e.g. IP address) through its physical address. 4
- (b) How is the IP header checksum calculated ? Give an example. 3
- (c) What are 'class D' addresses in IP ? Why are they used ? 4
- (d) What is the size of TCP header ? Explain, how many packets are exchanged in termination of a TCP connection ? 5
- (e) Explain the connection mechanism of File Transfer Protocol between Client and Server. 4
- (f) Why does lost acknowledgement not necessarily force the retransmission of TCP segment. 4
- (g) What is meant by unicast, multicost and broadcast communication ? Give an example for each. 6

2. Describe the purpose and importance of the following header fields of IP and TCP. 10
- (a) Fragment offset
  - (b) Time to Live
  - (c) Window Size
  - (d) Urgent pointer
  - (e) Sequence Number
3. (a) What is Sliding Window Protocol ? Also, explain why Sliding Window protocol is used at data link layer and also at Transport Layer. 6
- (b) Write any four differences between connection - oriented services and connection - less services. 4
4. (a) Explain the process of TCP Connection establishment using three - way hand shaking using a suitable diagram. 6
- (b) What is a proxy server and how is it related to HTTP ? 4
5. Differentiate between the following pairs : 10
- (a) Gateways and Bridges
  - (b) Transport layer of OSI and Transport layer of TCP/IP
  - (c) Virtual Circuit and Datagram
  - (d) UDP and TCP.