

**CERTIFICATE IN TRIBAL STUDIES  
(CTRBS)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2023**

**BSW-042 : TRIBAL SOCIETY**

*Time : 2 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** Answer any **five** of the following questions in about **300** words each. All questions carry equal marks.

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1. Discuss the socio-economic status of the tribals during colonial era. Support your answer with examples. 20
2. (a) Define Gender. What do you understand by Gender stratification in the tribal society ? 10  
(b) Write a short note on the status of women in the traditional social structure in India. 10
3. Tribal communities have been exposed to large attack on their culture and identity. Describe the tribal reaction to loss of identity and change. 20

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4. Discuss migration. What are the consequences of migration among the tribal women and girls ? 20
5. Answer the following :
  - (a) What do you understand by Rites of passage ? 10
  - (b) Illustrate with an example pregnancy and child birth rites. 10
6. Explain the structural features of tribal economy in India. 20
7. Tribal experience with development programmes designed to improve their socio-economic situation has been met with limited success. Comment. 20
8. Write notes on the following : 10 each
  - (a) Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act
  - (b) Swarnajayanti Gram Swarozgar Yojana