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MED-004

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2023

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the philosophy of Participatory approach to development. 5
- (b) Describe briefly the evolution of PRA (Participatory Rural Appraisal). 5
2. (a) What is good governance ? List **three** important characteristics of good governance. 5
- (b) Discuss how education and communication are necessary for empowering women. 5

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3. (a) Enlist the role of youth in community development. 5
- (b) "Irrigation and poverty are interrelated." Critically examine the statement. 5
4. Write notes on any *two* of the following : 2×5=10
- (a) Chipko Movement
- (b) Benefits of participatory forestry
- (c) Remedial measures related to mangrove conservation and management
5. (a) Briefly comment in a few sentences on any *two* of the following in reference to management of mountain ecosystems : 5
- (i) Sustainable Agriculture
- (ii) Networking
- (iii) Biodiversity
- (iv) Poverty
- (b) Explain the OPP (Orangi Pilot Project) strategy. 5
6. Give a brief account of the following : 2×5=10
- (a) Role and skills of change agent
- (b) Functions of South Asia Cooperative Environment Programme (SACEP)
7. (a) Explain any *five* constraints of participation in environmental and developmental activities. 5
- (b) Explain the processes involved in reversals in learning. 5

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