

**MASTER OF SCIENCE (RENEWABLE  
ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT)**

**(MSCRWEE)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2023**

**MRW-004 : ENERGY MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

---

- Note :** (i) *Attempt any **seven** questions.*  
(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*  
(iii) *Use of scientific calculator is permitted.*  
(iv) *Assume suitable data, if missing, any.*
- 
- 

1. (a) What is the role of Energy Manager ?      5
- (b) Explain the need of Energy Audit.      5
2. (a) Explain about any **two** temperature  
    measuring devices.      5
- (b) Write down the steps required to conduct  
    energy audit of your home.      5

3. (a) In a non-flow process which is carried out on 6 kg of a substance, there was an energy decrease of 70 kJ/kg and a work transfer from the substance of 85 kJ/kg. Determine the heat transfer and state whether it is gain or loss. 5
- (b) State the Kelvin-Planck's statement of second law and explain its significance in thermodynamic system. 5
4. (a) Describe the various types of power in electrical circuits. 5
- (b) Explain the constructional features of DC machine with a neat sketch. 5
5. Distinguish between any *four* of the following :  
4×2.5=10
- (a) Microscopic and Macroscopic approach
- (b) Intensive and Extensive property
- (c) Open circuit test and Short circuit test
- (d) Earth leakage circuit breaker (ELCB) and Molded case circuit breaker
- (e) Short-term and Long-term energy conservation measures
- (f) Radial system and Ring system

6. (a) Explain the important characteristics of distributed generation systems. 5
- (b) Explain the significance of power factor in energy conservation. How is power factor improved? 5
7. (a) Discuss the various energy conservation measures important in a steel industry. 5
- (b) A 3-HP motor was found to be working with 56% load. What could be the right size of energy efficient motor, energy saved and payback period if the motor is working 10 hrs./day and 300 days/year. The cost of electricity is ₹ 5/kWh. 5
8. (a) Discuss the environmental aspects of energy conversion. 5
- (b) Define the following terms : 5
- (i) System
  - (ii) Boundary
  - (iii) Work
  - (iv) Exergy
  - (v) Enthalpy

9. Write short notes on any *four* of the following : 2.5×4=10

- (a) Energy efficient lighting
- (b) Desert cooler
- (c) Sankey diagram
- (d) Zeroth law of thermodynamics
- (e) DC shunt motor
- (f) Operation of the distributed generation