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MLE-015

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
CRIMINAL JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2023

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SYSTEM**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

***Note :** This question paper consists of **three** Parts—
Part A, Part B and Part C. All Parts are
compulsory.*

Part—A

***Note :** Write short notes on the following in about
150 words each. Each question carries
5 marks. Attempt any **four** questions from
this Part.*

1. Legal aid
2. Equal Protection of Law
3. Juvenile
4. Detention
5. Disturbed areas

P. T. O.

Part—B

Note : Attempt any **five** of the following questions in about **300** words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

6. Explain the Bail Provisions for Children in Conflict with Law.
7. Distinguish between a Child in Need of Care and Protection and a Child in Conflict with Law.
8. Explain the crime of aggression.
9. Discuss the powers and constitution of National Legal Services Authority.
10. Write a note on legal aid to the prisoners in India.
11. Discuss the powers and functions of the Advisory Boards under the National Security Act, 1980.
12. Discuss the Beijing Rules and its significance.

Part—C

Note : Attempt any **two** of the following questions in about **500** words each. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30

13. What do you understand by the concept of Juvenile Justice ? Describe the historical

development of juvenile justice institutions in India. Do you agree that these institutions have been successful in doing justice to children ?

14. Discuss the key features of Armed Forces Special Powers Act. Do you agree that this Act should be retained ? Support your answer with reasons.
15. Discuss the aims and objectives behind the making of the National Security Act, 1980. Do you feel that this Act has been successful in achieving its objectives ?
16. Discuss the historical and jurisprudential background of International Criminal Court system with special reference to preventing crimes against humanity. Support your answer with relevant illustrations.