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MIR-13

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
CYBER LAW (PGCCL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2023

MIR-13 : COMMERCE AND CYBERSPACE

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

***Note :** This paper is divided into three Parts. All
Parts are compulsory.*

Part—A

Note : Attempt any *four* of the following questions
in about **150** words each. Each question
carries 5 marks. 4×5=20

Explain the following in brief :

1. Electronic fund transfer
2. Cyber squatting
3. E-consumer support services
4. OECD model treaty

P. T. O.

5. Significance of digital signature in online communication.

Part—B

Note : Attempt any *five* of the following questions in about **300** words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

6. Explain the liability of Internet service providers.
7. Explain spamdexing. Discuss any *two* ways in which spamdexing is practised.
8. Discuss the online payment mechanism system.
9. What is framing ? How can it lead to copyright violations ?
10. Explain different types of e-commerce models.
11. Discuss in brief different types of online contracts.
12. Explain the process of working of search engines.

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Part—C

Note : Answer any *two* questions from this Part in about **500** words each. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30

13. What is meant by Digital Right Management (DRM) ? What elements are associated with DRM ? Explain.
14. How can the provisions of Information Technology Act can be used for protection of non-original databases ? Also explain how databases can be protected under copyright system.
15. Discuss the relationship between E-Commerce and Taxation. Explain the emerging tax issues arising from online transactions.
16. Write short notes on the following :
 - (a) Active and Passive websites
 - (b) Legal protection of webcasts