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MIR-012

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
CYBER LAW (PGCCL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2023

MIR-012 : REGULATION OF CYBERSPACE

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

***Note :** This paper is divided into **three** Parts : Part
A, Part **B** and Part **C**. All Parts are
compulsory.*

Part—A

***Note :** Write short notes on any **four** from this Part
in about **150** words each. Each note carries
5 marks. 4×5=20*

1. Functional Equivalent Approach
2. United Nations Commission
3. Tampering
4. Corporate Cyber Smear
5. Global Commons

P. T. O.

Part—B

Note : Attempt any **five** questions from this Part in about **300** words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

6. What is the role of Cyber Appellate Tribunal ? Discuss in brief.
7. Write a note on World Intellectual Property Organization.
8. Discuss elaborately cyber defender.
9. Discuss the application of 'Effects' doctrine in computer crimes.
10. What are the different communication modes in ODR ? Discuss.
11. What is Digital Divide ? Discuss the reason for existence of Digital Divide.
12. Discuss the advantages of open source software.

Part—C

Note : Attempt any **two** questions from this Part in about **500** words each. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30

13. Do you think that cyberspace as a medium needs regulation ? Discuss the importance of special law for this purpose.

14. Write notes on the following :
 - (a) In internet domain name policy framework.
 - (b) New Telecom Policy (NTP, 1999)
15. Discuss the various means by which cyber crisis can be prevented. How far can technology be used for this purpose ?
16. What do you understand by the liability of intermediaries ? In what manner is the liability of intermediaries restricted by the Information Technology Act ?