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**BLE-037**

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL  
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2023**

**BLE-037 : IHL, ISSUES OF CONCERN  
IN SOUTH ASIA**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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***Note :** This question paper is divided into three  
Parts– A, B and C. All the Parts are  
compulsory.*

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**Part—A**

***Note :** Write short notes on any **four** of the following  
in **150** words each. Each question carries  
5 marks 4×5=20*

1. Protected Emblems
2. Treatment of Minorities in South Asia
3. Civilian objects and Military objects
4. Role of students in creating awareness about IHL
5. International Criminal Court

**P. T. O.**

**Part—B**

*Note : Attempt any **five** questions in about **300** words each. Each question carries **10** marks. 5×10=50*

6. Critically evaluate the application of IHL to the ethnic conflict in Sri Lanka.
7. Explain the role of United Nations General Assembly in the promotion and protection of IHL principles.
8. Discuss the refugee problem in South Asia. Explain the role played by UNHCR in addressing this issue.
9. Discuss the International Humanitarian Law principles prohibiting the use of child soldiers in armed conflicts.
10. What is the justification advanced by India in favour of Non-ratification of Additional Protocol II of 1977 ?
11. In there any interface between Hindu religion and IHL ? Discuss.

12. Describe the issues involved in the application of IHL relating to the armed conflicts in Pakistan.

**Part—C**

*Note : Attempt any two of the following questions in about 500 words each. Each question carries 15 marks.* 2×15=30

13. Discuss the provisions under the Indian Constitution which provide the basis for the application of IHL in India.
14. Critically analyse the role played by the Indian Judiciary in the application on IHL principles.
15. Discuss the challenges faced by International Committee of Red Cross (ICRC) in implementation of IHL conventions during the armed conflict in Afghanistan.
16. Discuss the historical and traditional role played by the Asia in the evolution of International Humanitarian Law.