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BLE-035

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2023

BLE-035 : UNDERSTANDING IHL

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *The question paper consists of **three** Parts—
Part A, Part B and Part C. All Parts are
compulsory.*

Part—A

Note : Write short notes on any **four** of the following in about **150** words each. Each question carries 5 marks. $4 \times 5 = 20$

1. Ratio Persona
2. Genocide
3. Neutrality
4. Martens clause
5. Combatant and non-combatant

P. T. O.

Part—B

Note : Attempt any *five* questions from this Part in about **300** words. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

6. What are protected emblems ? Discuss their significance in International Humanitarian Law.
7. Discuss the rationale for the protection of prisoners of war.
8. Discuss the main sources of International Humanitarian Law.
9. Discuss the main features of the Geneva Convention for the protection of sick in war.
10. What is the distinction between biological weapon and chemical weapon ? Discuss.
11. Write a note on Hague Convention, 1954.
12. Explain the principle of inviolability. Discuss the scope of the principle of inviolability.

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Part—C

Note : Attempt any *two* questions from this Part in about **500** words. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30

13. Explain the principle of normality. What is the difference between the principle of normality and the principle of protection ?
14. What do you understand by Humanitarian Law ? How far has International Humanitarian Law been successful in minimizing hostilities during the armed conflict ? Discuss.
15. What is the rule of proportionality ? Examine the linkages between the 'doctrine of military' recently and 'principle of proportionality'.
16. Write notes on the following :
 - (a) Internally displaced persons
 - (b) Hybrid Courts

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