

**CERTIFICATE IN TEACHING OF  
ENGLISH (CTE)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2023**

**CTE-01 : THE LANGUAGE LEARNER**

*Time : 2 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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***Note :** Question No. 1 is compulsory. Answer any **four** other questions out of Q. Nos. 2 to 7. You need to answer **five** questions in all. All questions carry equal marks.*

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1. Write short notes on any **four** of the following :

4×5=20

- (a) Contrastive Analysis
- (b) Code mixing and code-switching
- (c) Standardization
- (d) Animal communication
- (e) Intelligence and its major components
- (f) Curriculum

2. What is cognitive style ? How does it impact language learning ?

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3. How is integrative motivation different from instrumental motivation ? Which one of them helps a second language learner to acquire the second language better and why ? 20
4. Explain semantic memory. Give suitable examples while illustrating the semantic feature comparison model. 20
5. What is the behaviorist theory of learning ? Discuss the major points of difference between classical conditioning and operant conditioning. 20
6. Distinguish between the principles of the behavioural approach and the mentalist/cognitivist approach. Which one would you like to use during language instruction ? 20
7. What is bilingualism ? How is bilingualism an enabling and enriching factor in language learning ? 20