

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MEDS–003

**P. G. CERTIFICATE/P. G. DIPLOMA/
M. A. IN EXTENSION AND
DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
(PGCEDS/PGDEDS/MAEDS)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2023

**MEDS-003 : PROBLEMS AND ISSUES IN
DEVELOPMENT**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *Answer any **five** questions. All questions
carry equal marks.*

1. Explain various types of unemployment. Discuss different measures to be taken to tackle unemployment. 10+10
2. Describe various land reform measures taken for development of agriculture in India. 20
3. What are determinants of educational development ? Describe *three* emerging issues in education and development. 10+10

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4. Define Gender Empowerment Measures (GEM). Describe various components of GEM and factors affecting GEM. 5+15
5. Describe various measures for the management of soil and water natural resources. 20
6. What are the various indicators of sustainable development ? 20
7. Distinguish between centralized and decentralized governance. What are various issues in decentralized governance ? 10+10
8. Write short notes on the following : 10+10
 - (a) Barriers to good governance
 - (b) Human capital theory of education