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**MDV-111**

**MASTER OF ARTS (DEVELOPMENT  
STUDIES) (MADVS/PGDDVS)/  
P. G. DIPLOMA IN DEVELOPMENT  
STUDIES**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2023**

**MDV-111 : LOCAL SELF-GOVERNANCE AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** (i) Answer any **five** questions.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

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1. Describe the first five commissions constituted by Government of India for strengthening of Panchayati Raj Institutions. 20
2. What are the criteria for declaring scheduled area ? What is fifth and sixth schedule ? 15+5

**P. T. O.**

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3. Define formal and informal organizations. Illustrate some examples of formal and informal organizations. 5+15
4. What are parallel bodies ? Enumerate the various categories of parallel bodies. What are the factors responsible for the growth of parallel bodies ? 5+5+10
5. Write short notes on any *two* of the following : 10+10
  - (a) Participatory budgeting
  - (b) Sources of revenue of urban local bodies
  - (c) The State Finance Commissions
6. What is the important aim of MGNREGA ? Write *five* permissible works under MGNREGA. What are the salient features of NREGA Act, 2005 ? 4+4+12
7. Define marginalization. What are the various levels where marginalization occurs ? Discuss with examples, how globalization marginalises poorer nations. 5+15
8. Write various criteria for distribution of finance for local bodies among the state as per Eleventh Finance Commission recommendations. 20