

**MASTER OF ARTS (DEVELOPMENT  
STUDIES) (MADVS)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2023**

**MDV-105 : DEVELOPMENT PLANNING  
AND MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

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1. What is programme planning ? Discuss various steps in programme planning process. 5+15
2. Differentiate between felt, ascribed and normative needs with examples. Write the key differences between individual and group methods of need assessment. 12+8
3. What do you mean by PRA ? Classify PRA methods and explain any *one* of them with meaning, objectives and steps to conduct the method. 4+6+10

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4. What is project appraisal ? Explain the major aspects to be considered in preparation of a project. 5+15
5. Differentiate between formative and summative evaluation. Discuss evaluation tools and techniques by programme stage. 8+12
6. What is Gantt chart ? Write the characteristics, advantages and limitations of Gantt charts as project management tools. 5+15
7. Why do development professionals study management ? Write the principles of management. 8+12
8. Write short notes on any *two* of the following : 10+10
  - (a) Types of monitoring
  - (b) PERT and CPM
  - (c) Benefits of stakeholders participation in development