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MDV-103

**MASTER OF ARTS (DEVELOPMENT
STUDIES)/P. G. DIPLOMA IN
DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
(MADVS/PGDDVS)**

**Term-End Examination
December, 2023**

**MDV-103 : ISSUES AND CHALLENGES OF
DEVELOPMENT**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : Answer any *five* questions. All questions carry *equal* marks.

1. Describe the effects of unemployment. What are the issues and challenges of unemployment ?
10+10
2. How is poverty measured ? Explain the causes and remedies of poverty. 10+10
3. Explain the role of agriculture in development. Describe agricultural development measures in India. 20

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4. Define gender empowerment measure. Discuss gender adversaries in gender empowerment. 20
5. Discuss meaning and need for natural resource management. Explain soil resource management. 10+10
6. What is Climate Change ? Describe measures to overcome effects of climate change. 5+15
7. What is RTI ? Explain various components of RTI Act. 5+15
8. Write short notes on the following : 2×10=20
 - (i) Sustainable agriculture
 - (ii) Energy and development nexus