

No. of Printed Pages : 2

**MDV-102**

**MASTER OF ARTS (DEVELOPMENT  
STUDIES)/P. G. DIPLOMA IN  
DEVELOPMENT STUDIES  
(MADVS/PGDDVS)**

**Term-End Examination  
December, 2023**

**MDV-102 : DYNAMICS OF DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** Answer any *five* questions. All questions carry *equal* marks.

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1. Define change. Explain the characteristics of change. 20
2. What is project change management ? Explain the phases of project change management. 20
3. What do you understand by culture ? What are the cultural obstacles to development ? 20
4. Define the term violence. Explain the causes and measures for prevention of violence. 20

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5. What do you understand by Marginalization ?  
Explain the marginalized groups from the perspective of India. 20
6. Explain the relation between Freedom and Market. Describe the term development as freedom. 20
7. What is Disparity ? Discuss the different types of disparities and causes of disparities. 20
8. Write short notes on the following : 2×10=20
  - (i) Linear stages of Growth Model
  - (ii) Types of Exclusion