

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND
ADMINISTRATION (PGDEMA)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2023

MES-048 : ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : *All questions are compulsory. All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Explain the role of any *one* Indian Philosophy of a great educational thinker that has shaped alternative education system in India.

Or

Discuss the alternative education programmes with suitable examples.

2. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Discuss the components of alternative education programme evaluation.

[2]

Or

Discuss the various schemes of non-formal education for providing alternative education in India.

3. Answer any **four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :

(a) Discuss the role of NGOs in alternative education in India.

(b) Explain main characteristics of alternative education.

(c) Discuss the significance of skill development opportunity based on Modular Employable Skills (MES).

(d) Discuss the role of any *one* government initiated alternative education programme in India.

(e) Discuss the contribution of Gram Mangal (GM) in the field of alternative education.

(f) Explain the concept of charter schools.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Critically examine the role of Public-Private Partnership (PPP) initiative in the field of alternative education being implemented in your state.

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