## Ph. D. IN NURSING (PHDNS)

## Term-End Examination December, 2023

## RNS-001 : PHILOSOPHICAL AND THEORETICAL FOUNDATIONS/IDEOLOGY IN NURSING-SCIENCES

Note: Attempt all questions. Attempt all parts of a question at one place. Support your answer with examples wherever necessary.

1. Explain the following nursing philosophies:

5+5=10

- (a) Nightingale's philosophy
- (b) Watson's philosophy
- 2. Explain the following nursing theories with examples: 5+5=10
  - (a) Grand Theory
  - (b) Mid Range Theory

- 3. Explain the benefits of nursing theories in the following: 5+5=10
  - (a) Nursing practice
  - (b) Nursing research
- 4. Explain nursing approach based on Virginia Henderson–Need theory in relation to non-communicable diseases.
- Discuss important features of nursing process theory by Ida Jean Orlando applied in nursing practice.